

**Course Title:** Subsea Xmas Trees Course

**Duration:** 3 Days

**Course Description:**

This comprehensive “Subsea Xmas Trees” course comprises lectures, photos and video presentations, some case studies and workshops providing an overview of Subsea Xmas Trees. This course provides an insight to fundamental issues for a robust, safe, and economical selection of subsea valve and actuator systems. The topics of the course are carefully selected to cover pipeline valve aspects from conceptual to detailed design. The principal codes followed in this course include ASME VIII div. 1 & 2, ISO 10423 (API 6A) W’hd’s and XMT, ISO 13628-4 (API 17D) subsea W’hds, and ISO 15156 (NACE MR 0175). Associated Recommended Practices are also included for completeness, viz:- DNV RP F112 Design of duplex stainless steel under cathodic protection, and DNV RP B401 Cathodic Protection Design.

The attendees will receive a certificate from Z-Subsea/Valve Institute upon successful completion of the training course.

**This training course helps to gain understanding on:**

- Steps involved in engineering and design of subsea xmas trees from initial selection to pre-commissioning;
- Key topics related to engineering of subsea xmas trees;
- Physical concept behind xmas tree design philosophy;
- Criteria for robust and safe design of xmas trees.

**Who should attend:**

- Engineering Graduates;
- Pipeline engineers;
- Commissioning and Pre-commissioning engineers;
- Subsea and offshore engineers;
- Inspection and Maintenance Engineers;
- Project engineers and managers.

Engineers from other sectors of the Oil and Gas industry who wish to gain understanding of subsea pipeline engineering.

## Course Contents:

### Introduction

- Subsea Tree Criticality
- Subsea Global Trends and Challenges
- Overview of all Project Phases
- Potential Tree failure modes

### Subsea Drilling

- Subsea well program
- Drilling a well
- Running the conductor
- Cementing processes
- Running the Blow Out Preventer
- Cleaning and abandonment

### Wellhead Systems

- Wellhead Types
- Wellhead stack-up overview
- Wellhead components
- Housing
- Conductor
- Casing
- Pack-off
- Metal to metal sealing

### Subsea Tree Functionality

- Monobore (MBT) (Vertical)
- Concentric (CBT)
- Non-Concentric
- Dual Bore (DBT) (Vertical)
- Side Valve (SVT) (Horizontal)
- Cross Over (CTS) (Vertical and Horizontal)
- Drill Through System

### Tree Interfaces

- Tubing Hangers
- Tubing Hanger Lockdown Systems
- Wellhead connectors
- Connector load Capacities

### Installation Tooling

- Running/retrieving Operations
- Horizontal versus Vertical Tooling
- Surface Tree
- Cased Wear Joint
- Tension Joint
- Riser Joint
- Stress Joint
- EDP/LRP/Treecap
- Swivel Joint
- Lubricator Valve
- Casing/Tubing Riser
- Universal Running Tool

### Completion Types

- Basic principles of Completion
- Monobore systems
- Open Water Systems
- Test/handling equipment

### Intervention/Workover Systems

- Completion Workover Riser System
- Workover Control Systems
- Light, medium, and heavy interventions
- Landing string versus Open Water Riser
- XT changeout
- Scale milling
- Completion changeout
- Re-drilling / sidetracking
- Commercial Considerations

### Technical Considerations

- Riserless Lightweight Intervention System
- Reservoir Stimulation
- MARS concept
- Dual Bore Risers

### Commercial Considerations

- Rental versus procurement

### Factors influencing the final choice

- Method of installation and completing the wells
- Installation onto existing wells
- Complexity of the lower and upper completion strings
- Size of production tubing to be used
- Requirement to flow test or clean up well thru riser
- XT functionality
- Requirement for early production
- Planned or scheduled wireline and tubing workovers over life of field
- Likelihood of further field expansion
- MODU criteria
- Tooling Systems
- Operator experience

### Design and Testing

- PR2 testing
- Performance Requirements
- Terms and Definitions (MWP MOP MDP)
- Material requirements for body, bonnet, etc.
- End connections and actuator materials
- ASME method VIII DIV. 2 Stress calc.

### Future Developments

- All electric and hybrid Trees